



38. Ibid., 14.
39. ACRL, "Framework for Information Literacy for Higher Education."
40. Wilson, *Second-Hand Knowledge*, 15; emphasis added.
41. ACRL, "Framework for Information Literacy for Higher Education."
42. Ibid.
43. Wilson, *Second-Hand Knowledge*, 21–23.
44. Ibid., 14, 15; emphasis added.
45. Max Weber, *Basic Concepts in Sociology*, trans. H. P. Secher (New York: Philosophical Library, 1962), 71; original emphasis.
46. Ibid., 72.
47. Wilson, *Second-Hand Knowledge*, 15; emphasis added.
48. Weber, *Basic Concepts in Sociology*, 71; original emphasis.
49. Ibid., 73.
50. Ibid., 72.
51. Wilson, *Second-Hand Knowledge*, 18–19.
52. Ibid, 128.
53. Weber, *Basic Concepts in Sociology*, 82. Weber uses this example in a discussion of "the belief in legality" as "the most common form of legitimacy" conferred upon authority today.
54. Wilson, *Second-Hand Knowledge*, 25.
55. Ibid., 24.
56. Story Hinckley, "Why Fake News Holds Such Allure," *Christian Science Monitor*, December 15, 2016, <http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2016/1215/Why-fake-news-holds-such-allure>.
57. ACRL, "Framework for Information Literacy for Higher Education."
58. Ibid.
59. Ibid.
60. Ibid.
61. Ibid.
62. Beilin, "Beyond the Threshold."
63. ACRL, "Framework for Information Literacy for Higher Education."
64. Monica Anderson, "Young Adults More Likely to Say Vaccinating Kids Should Be a Parental Choice," *Pew Research Center*, February 2, 2015, <http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2015/02/02/young-adults-more-likely-to-say-vaccinating-kids-should-be-a-parental-choice/>.
65. See, for example, Brian Hanley, "Bernie Sanders Is Exactly Right: The Media Is an Arm of the Ruling Class of This Country," *Huffington Post*, March 28, 2016, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/brian-hanley/bernie-sanders-is-exactly_b_9559188.html.

This mss. is peer reviewed, copy edited, and accepted for publication, portal 18.2.